| Vocabulary | Sports | B1 |
|------------|--------|----|

Please familiarize yourself with the vocabulary provided below, and then proceed to the second page for the activity where you'll need to complete sentences by filling in the blanks.

- 1. Captain: The leader of a team, often responsible for guiding and representing the team.
- 2. Coach: An individual who trains and guides athletes or teams.
- 3. Fan: An enthusiast or supporter of a particular team or sport.
- 4. Manager: A person responsible for overseeing a sports team's operations and strategy.
- 5. **Opponent:** A person or team against whom one competes.
- 6. Player: An individual taking part in a sport or game.
- 7. Spectator: A person who watches a game or event.
- 8. **Sportsmanship:** Fair and honorable behavior in sports, respecting opponents and rules.
- 9. Teammate: A fellow member of a sports team.
- 10. **Teamwork:** Cooperative effort and collaboration among team members.
- 11. Trainer: A person who assists athletes in improving their skills and fitness.

MATERIAL

| Vocabulary | Sports | B1 |
|------------|--------|----|

Please fill in the blanks using the vocabulary given below.

Manager – Sportsmanship – Captain – Fan – Spectator – Coach – Trainer – Player – Teammate – Opponent – Teamwork

- 1. The displayed superb skill, making the match intensely competitive.
- 2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ dedicated countless hours to refining the team's techniques and fostering unity.
- 3. As a die-hard \_\_\_\_\_, she painted her face in team colors for every game.
- 4. Successful \_\_\_\_\_ was evident as each member without any hesitation complemented the others' efforts.
- 5. The \_\_\_\_\_'s motivational speeches and strategic guidance led the team to victory.
- 6. Despite the heated rivalry, both teams displayed unique \_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the match.
- 7. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ orchestrated a brilliant game plan that caught the opponents off guard.
- 8. Each \_\_\_\_\_\_ on the field showcased their unique talents during the championship game.
- 9. The \_\_\_\_\_'s constant support and encouragement lifted the team's motivation.

- 10. The stadium echoed with cheers from the enthusiastic \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 11. The trainer's personalized workouts significantly enhanced the \_\_\_\_\_\_ performance.

## Key:

- 1. Opponent
- 2. Coach
- 3. Fan

## Vocabulary

- 4. Teamwork
- 5. Captain
- 6. Sportsmanship
- 7. Manager
- 8. Player
- 9. Teammate
- 10.Spectators11.Trainer



## E S L A N G U A G E M A T E R I A L S

| Word              | Meaning   |  |
|-------------------|---|--|
| Ballot            | A system of voting, especially secret. To vote by ballot.   |  |
| Bill              | Draft of a proposed law to be discussed in parliament where it will be amended, passed or thrown out.   |  |
| Bipartisan        | Involving two political parties.  |  |
| Campaign          | Planned activities in an organised effort to win an election.   |  |
| Coalition         | Alliance of two or more political parties, usually to form a government.  |  |
| Constitution      | A statement of the fundamental principles and laws by which a country or state is governed.   |  |
| Coup d'etat       | Sudden, often violent, change of government when a group, such as the military, takes control.  |  |
| Democracy         | A form of government where elections are held and people vote for the candidate of their choice to represent them.  |  |
| Dictatorship      | A form of government in which a single individual, who has<br>often seized power by force, exercises political authority using<br>arbitrary and oppressive methods. |  |
| Dissolution       | The termination of the current parliament, which takes place before a general election.   |  |
| Election          | The process of voting for a candidate or representative.  |  |
| Electorate        | All the people who can vote in an election.   |  |
| Government        | A political body that exercises authority over a nation or state<br>and has the power to make and enforce laws.   |  |
| Incumbent         | Person currently holding an official position.  |  |
| Landslide victory | Win an election with a large majority of votes.   |  |
| Law               | A rule or regulation established by the government.   |  |
| Lobby             | Group of people who try to influence an elected official, or the  |  |

| Vocabulary                     | Sports B1   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Word                           | Meaning   |
| Monarchy                       | System of government in which the head of state is a king or a queen.   |
| Nominee                        | Person chosen by a political party to run for election.   |
| Opposition                     | Political party or parties opposing the government.   |
| Policy                         | Political party or parties opposing the government.   |
| Political asylum               | Protection given by a State to a person who has left their own country because they oppose its government.                                  |
| Political party                | A political organisation with stated beliefs, aims and policies, that puts forward candidates in elections.                                 |
| Politician                     | Person who has been elected and works professionally in politics.   |
| Politics                       | The ideas and activities associated with the governing of a country, region, city, etc.   |
| Poll                           | <ol> <li>1) Voting at an election.</li> <li>2) A survey of public opinion by questioning a selection of people.</li> </ol>                  |
| Polling day                    | The day on which elections are held.  |
| (The) polls<br>Polling station | Place where people vote.  |
| Prime Minister                 | The head of the government in a parliamentary political system  |
| Regime                         | System of government: a communist, fascist, etc. regime.  |
| Republic                       | System of government in which power is held by elected representatives and an elected president.  |
| Run for election               | Be a candidate in an election.  |
| Spin doctor                    | A spokesperson who gives a favourable interpretation of event<br>to the media, especially on behalf of a political personality or<br>party. |

| Vocal   | ulary | Sports                     | B1  |  |
|---------|-------|----------------------------|---|--|
| Word    |       | Meaning                    |   |  |
| Turnout |       | The number of people wh    | The number of people who go to vote in an election. |  |
| Vote    |       | Choose a candidate in an e | Choose a candidate in an election.                  |  |



## E S L A N G U A G E M A T E R I A L S